

#### Biggest challenges

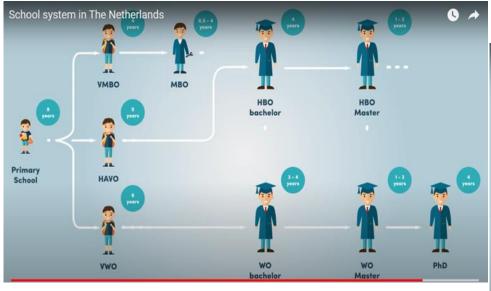
27.06.2023

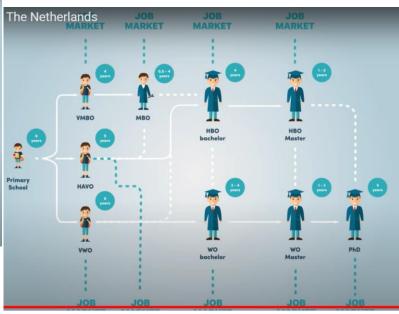
**Sabrina Comat** 

**Projectleader French and German programs** 



# A few words on the NL schoolsystem meet the world



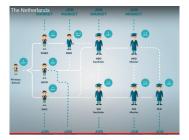




## A few words on the NL schoolsystem

#### School autonomy

Languages in primary education: *Op 1 januari 2016 is de wetswijziging in werking getreden waarmee scholen maximaal 15% van hun onderwijstijd in het Engels, Duits of Frans <u>mogen</u> aanbieden.* 







## A few words on the NL schoolsystem meet the world

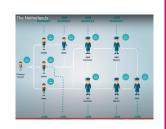
#### Languages in secondary education:

### Compulsory foreign languages in lower secondary education in HAVO and VWO

In the lower levels of HAVO and VWO, you must take 2 modern foreign languages in addition to English. The school has to propose French and German. If a school offers it, the pupil may replace 1 of these languages with: Spanish; Russian; Italian; Arabic; Turkish; Chinese (pre-university education only).

#### lower secondary education in vmbo

In the lower years of pre-vocational secondary education (VMBO), you must study one modern foreign language in addition to English. That's French or German. The school has to propose at least 1 of these languages. If the school offers it, the pupil may take another modern foreign language instead of French or German: Spanish; Arabic; Turkish.





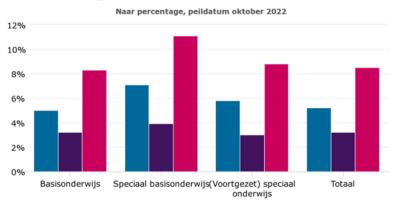




### Structural problems

#### Lack of teachers

Schatting van tekort in het po op basis van de enquêtegegevens, inclusief verborgen tekorten



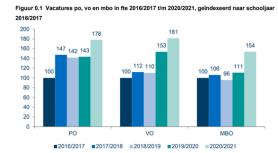
■ Tekort reguli® Tekort vervangi®Tekort totaal

Bron: Personeelstekorten primair onderwijs



Figuur 4.1 Vacatures vo in fte, 2016/2017 t/m 2020/2021 naar functiecategorie, geïndexeerd naar schooljaar 2016/2017





Job offers in education.





### Structural problems

#### Lack of teachers

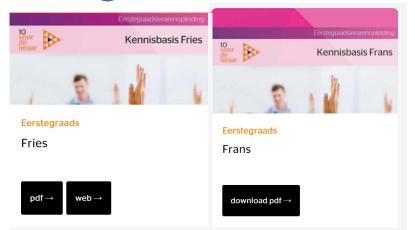
Tabel 2: Vakken (2005 = 100)

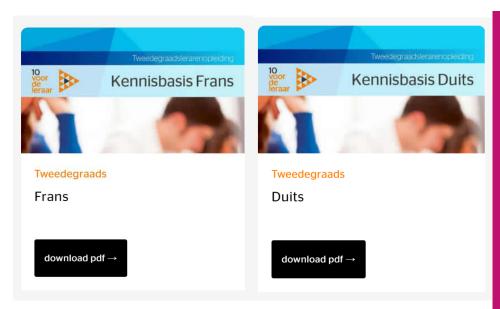
vak	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Aardrijkskunde	100	99	95	96	96	95	95	94	93	95	98	97	96	97	95	97
Biologie	100	98	93	94	92	94	93	94	94	97	99	102	102	97	97	95
CKV, Kunstvakken	100	103	104	105	104	102	99	95	95	96	97	96	92	90	89	89
Duits	100	99	96	97	97	96	94	93	92	94	95	95	93	92	90	89
Economie	100	97	97	98	96	95	93	90	89	92	95	94	93	92	93	91
Engels	100	101	100	102	103	104	103	103	104	107	109	110	108	108	107	107
Frans	100	101	97	99	98	97	95	93	90	91	91	90	89	88	86	85
Geschiedenis	100	101	96	97	98	98	97	95	94	96	100	99	98	99	97	99
Informatica	100	104	99	101	92	84	78	73	70	73	63	63	56	51	52	53
Klassieke Talen	100	101	103	106	107	108	107	105	104	106	105	104	104	102	99	100
Levensbeschouwing	100	99	97	98	100	100	96	92	92	92	95	93	92	89	86	84
Lichamelijke Opvoeding	100	102	100	102	102	101	99	97	98	101	100	105	104	103	104	102
Maatschappijleer	100	132	150	161	163	163	160	149	152	155	91	108	111	91	92	92
Natuurkunde	100	98	94	97	92	90	90	88	88	91	94	95	93	95	92	93
Nederlands	100	99	97	98	98	97	96	95	95	99	101	101	99	98	95	95
Scheikunde	100	97	99	102	100	99	98	98	100	102	108	107	106	106	107	106
Techniek	100	93	84	81	78	74	70	65	63	66	59	46	30	29	29	26
Wiskunde	100	100	99	102	101	101	100	98	99	101	102	101	100	99	98	98
Gezondheidszorg en Welzijn	100	97	87	81	78	71	67	61	60	61	85	72	62	54	52	42
Overige Vakken	100	108	131	144	150	152	149	162	163	171	190	200	219	231	232	241
totaal	100	101	100	102	102	101	99	98	98	101	102	103	101	101	99	99





### Cognition





Teacher education/Skills/knowledge



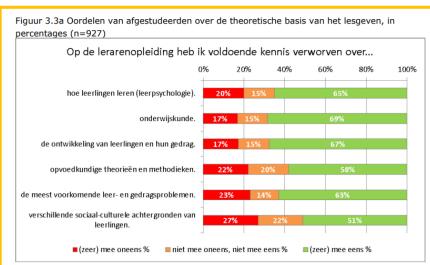


#### A few comparisons

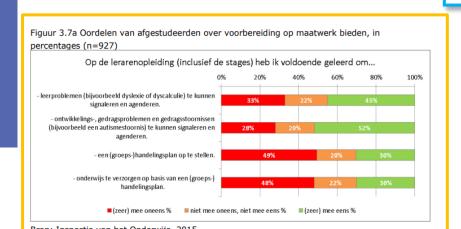
#### Number of students in the 1st year of a teachereducation

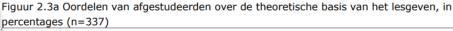


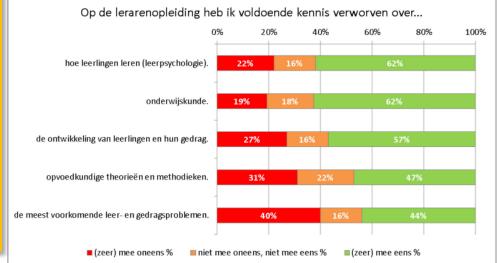




Bron: Inspectie van het Onderwijs, 2015







Bron: Inspectie van het Onderwijs, 2016

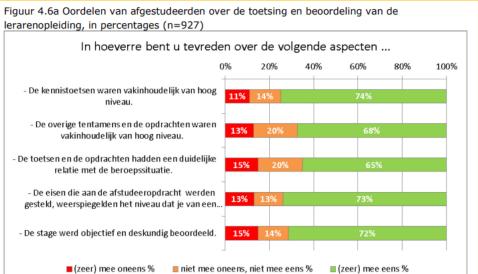
Bron: report BEGINNENDE LERAREN KIJKEN TERUG; 2015, HBO opleidingen (beginning teachers look back, Bachelor program)

Bron: report BEGINNENDE LERAREN KIJKEN TERUG; 2016, HO opleidingen (beginning teachers look back, Master program)





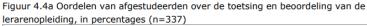
#### A few comparisons (how ready students felt to teach at the end of their study)

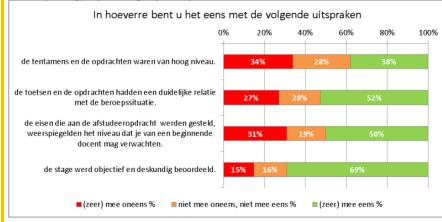


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Bron: Inspectie van het Onderwijs, 2016

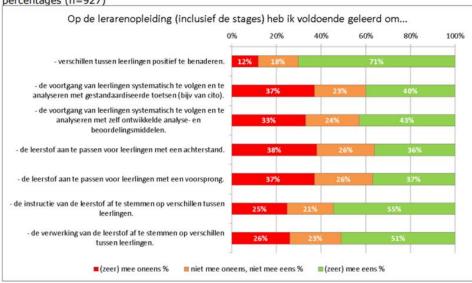
Figuur 3.5a Oordelen van afgestudeerden over het leggen van verbanden en het verduidelijken van de relevantie van de leerstof, in percentages (n=337)







Figuur 3.6a Oordelen van afgestudeerden over voorbereiding op differentiatievaardigheden, in percentages (n=927)

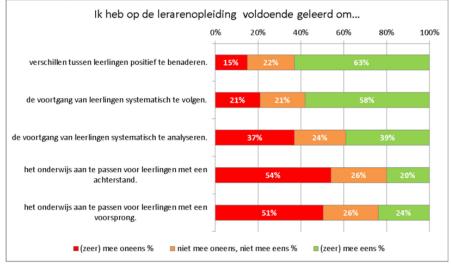


Bron: Inspectie van het Onderwijs, 2015

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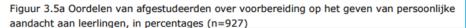
Figuur 2.6a Oordelen van afgestudeerden over voorbereiding op het omgaan met verschillen tussen leerlingen, in percentages (n=337)



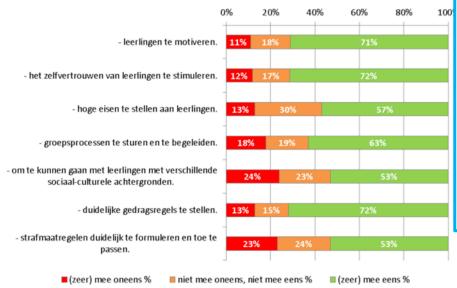
Bron: Inspectie van het Onderwijs, 2016



### A few comparisons



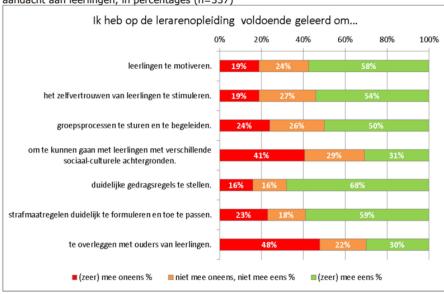
Ik heb op de lerarenopleiding (inclusief de stages) voldoende geleerd om...



Bron: Inspectie van het Onderwijs, 2015



Figuur 2.5a Oordelen van afgestudeerden over voorbereiding op het geven van persoonlijke aandacht aan leerlingen, in percentages (n=337)



Bron: Inspectie van het Onderwijs, 2016

Bron: report BEGINNENDE LERAREN KIJKEN TERUG; 2015, HBO opleidingen (beginning teachers look back, Bachelor program)

Bron: report BEGINNENDE LERAREN KIJKEN TERUG; 2016, HO opleidingen

(beginning teachers look back, Master program)





#### What is LinQ?

Program for enhanced French and German

What do we offer to the schools in our program:

- Networkmoments: Pedagogy/didactics workshops and exchange of good practices
- Trainings
- Coaching
- Usefull materials for lessons or classroom





### LinQ principles

- Target language used optimally and efficiently
- Communicative language education
- Authentic learning sitatuation
- More civilisation
- Common European Framework of Reference for Language skills





#### From assistent to teacher

#### Program for native speakers









#### From assistent to teacher

# What "extra" we offer to our participants to foster successful experiences?

- Workshops based on intercultural approach
- Language lessons focused on the Dutch ''teaching culture''





#### Dank u wel

